

APA WRITING RULES AND REFERENCING METHOD

Citation to the author or authors in the text

Single Author:

According to Baysal (1982)

(Baysal, 1982)

Two authors:

According to Wegener and Petty (1994) (...)

(Wegener and Petty, 1994)

Three to five authors:

In the first citation, all of the author names should be written; (Kernis, Cornell, Sun, Berry, ve Harlow, 1993)

Any following citations should be followed only include the first authors name, followed by et al. (Kernis et al., 1993)

When there is six or more authors, only the first author should be written, followed by et al.:

Harris et al. (2001) stated (...)

Harris et al. (2001) emphasized (...)

(Harris et al., 2001) stipulated

In cases where the name of the author is unknown or not specified, the first or two words in the text should be written in parentheses and quotation marks:

Politicians and bureaucrats have stated that the results are unacceptable and scandalous ("Die Pisa-Analyse", 2001).

If the author is an organization or government agency, it is cited as the first citation; if it is a well-known institution, its abbreviation is preferred for later use:

According to the American Psychology Society (2000),

First citation: (Mothers Against Drunk Driving [MADD], 2000)

Second citation: (MADD, 2000)

When more than one work is cited in the same parenthesis, they should be arranged in letter order and the two works should be separated by semicolons:

(Akar, H. 2010; Çalışkan, 2008; Dinçer ve Kolaşın, 2009; Engin-Demir, 2009; Tunç, 2007)

For authors with the same surname, the first letter of the name is also used to avoid confusion:
(E. Johnson, 2001; L. Johnson, 1998)

If two or more works of the same author published in the same year are cited, the letters (a, b, c) are used after the year:

According to the studies of Berndt (1981a) (...)

In the interviews, letters and e-mails reached through personal communication, the name of the person contacted and the date of the interview should be specified. However, data obtained through personal communication should not be included in the bibliography:

(N. AlSayyad, personal communication, 25 Mart 2012)

N. AlSayyad globalization and neoliberalism (...) (personal communication, 25 Mart 2012)

Footnotes and endnotes

Footnotes and endnotes are not preferred in APA writing style. Therefore, footnotes should be used as few as possible. Footnotes should be used only when a very essential explanatory note is required.

Important note:

APA recommends using "&" instead of "and" in citations and bibliography. However, since the symbol of "&" is not used instead of "and" in Turkish, "&" symbol should not be used when citing and writing bibliography in texts written in Turkish.

Also, when referring to texts with more than three authors, APA advises to use the first author surname, followed by "et al," instead of writing all of the names (Kernis et al., 1993). However, in Turkish, "vd." instead of "et al." (Kernis et al., 1993) should be used.

However, if the manuscript is submitted to the Idealkent journal for evaluation and is prepared in English, the citation and bibliography in these texts should contain the symbol "&" and "et al." Instead of "and," in accordance with APA standards.

Writing a bibliography

Basic Principles:

Single Author:

Berndt, T. J. (2002). Friendship quality and social development. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 11, 7-10.

Two Authors:

Wegener, D. T. and Petty, R. E. (1994). Mood management across affective states: The hedonic contingency hypothesis. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 66, 1034-1048.

Three to seven authors:

Kernis, M. H., Cornell, D. P., Sun, C. R., Berry, A., Harlow, T. and Bach, J. S. (1993). There's more to self-esteem than whether it is high or low: The importance of stability of self-esteem. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 65, 1190-1204.

If more than seven authors; after the names of the first six authors are listed, three dots are added and the last author's name is added. It should not include more than seven names:

Miller, F. H., Choi, M. J., Angeli, L. L., Harland, A. A., Stamos, J. A., Thomas, S. T., . . .

Rubin, L. H. (2009). Web site usability for the blind and low-vision user. *Technical Communication*, 57, 323-335.

Where an organization is the author:

American Psychological Association. (2003).

If the author is unknown:

Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary (10. ed.). (1993). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.

If two or more studies of the same author are used, resources should be sorted chronologically:

Berndt, T. J. (1981).

Berndt, T. J. (1999).

If the author is the only author in a study and a co-author in another study, the study with one author should be listed first:

Berndt, T. J. (1999). Friends' influence on students' adjustment to school. *Educational Psychologist*, 34, 15-28.

Berndt, T. J. and Keefe, K. (1995). Friends' influence on adolescents' adjustment to school. *Child Development*, 66, 1312-1329.

If an author has published works with a different author, the order is listed alphabetically depending on the second or next name:

Wegener, D. T. Kerr, N. L., Fleming, M. A., and Petty, R. E. (2000). Flexible corrections of juror judgments: Implications for jury instructions. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 6, 629-654.

Wegener, D. T., Petty, R. E. and Klein, D. J. (1994). Effects of mood on high elaboration attitude change: The mediating role of likelihood judgments. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 24, 25-43.

If an author has two or more works published in the same year, letters such as (a, b, c) are used:

Berndt, T. J. (1981a). Age changes and changes over time in prosocial intentions and behavior between friends. *Developmental Psychology*, 17, 408-416.

Berndt, T. J. (1981b). Effects of friendship on prosocial intentions and behavior. *Child Development*, 52, 636-643.

Introduction, forewords and afterword's are cited like a book chapter:

Kumar, R. and Hill, D. (2009). Introduction: Neoliberal Capitalism and Education. D. Hill and R. Kumar (Comp.). *Global Neoliberalism and Education and its Consequences* in (pp. 1-11). New York: Routledge.

Magazines and periodicals:

Basic Format:

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., and Author, C. C. (Year). Article Name. *Journal Name*, Volume No page/s. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/xx.xxx/yyyy>

Articles in magazines with volumes only:

Harlow, H. F. (1983). Fundamentals for preparing psychology journal articles. *Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology*, 55, 893-896.

In journals where the number and volume is specified:

Scruton, R. (1996). The eclipse of listening. *The New Criterion*, 15(3), 5-13.

Articles in Magazines:

Henry, W. A. (1990, 9 Nisan). Making the grade in today's schools. *Time*, 135, 28-31.

Newspaper Articles (print):

Schultz, S. (2005, 28 December). Calls made to strengthen state energy policies. *The Country Today*, pp. 1A, 2A.

Letter to Editor:

Moller, G. (2002, August). Ripples versus rumbles [Letter to Editor]. *Scientific American*, 287(2), 12.

Book Reviews:

Baumeister, R. F. (1993). Exposing the self-knowledge myth [Book Review *The self-knower: A hero under control*, by R. A. Wicklund and M. Eckert]. *Contemporary Psychology*, 38, 466-467.

Referencing books in the bibliography:

Basic format:

Yazar, A. A. (Year of publication). Name of book. Location: Publisher

Cuban, L. (2001). Oversold and underused: computers in the classrooms.
Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Compilation book:

Duncan, G. J. and Brooks-Gunn, J. (Comp.). (1997). Consequences of growing up poor. New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation.

Edited book: if the author (s) are known (or if a person's articles have been compiled):

Plath, S. (2000). The unabridged journals. K. V. Kukil (Comp.). New York, NY: Anchor.

Translated:

Laplace, P. S. (1951). A philosophical essay on probabilities. (F. W. Truscott and F. L. Emory, Trans.). New York, NY: Dover. (Publication date of Original, 1814).

Important note:

When referring to a republished study in the text, both publication dates should be given:

Laplace (1814/1951).

If other prints different from the first edition are used:

Helfer, M. E., Kempe, R. S., & Krugman, R. D. (1997). The battered child (edition no. 5). Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

A chapter or article in a compiled book:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Publication Year). Section/Article Name. A. Editor & B. Editor (Comp.), Book Name (Page Number/s). Location: Publisher.

O'Neil, J. M., & Egan, J. (1992). Men's and women's gender role journeys: A metaphor for healing, transition, and transformation. B. R. Wainrib (Comp.), Gender issues across the life cycle in (pp. 107-123). New York, NY: Springer.

Multi-volume works:

Wiener, P. (Comp.). (1973). Dictionary of the history of ideas (Vol. 1-4). New York, NY: Scribner's.

Encyclopaedia entry:

Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In The New Encyclopaedia Britannica. (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago, IL: Encyclopaedia Britannica.

Published thesis:

Surname, F. N. (Year). Thesis Name. (PhD. Thesis). Database name where it can be located.
(Location or Sequence Number)

Unpublished thesis:

Surname, F. N. (Year). Thesis Heading. (Unpublished PhD Thesis). Institution name, Location.
Köprülü, D. (1994). A research on the use of book collections in university libraries. Unpublished
PhD. Thesis, Hacettepe University, Ankara.

Government documents:

National Institute of Mental Health. (1990). Clinical training in serious mental illness (DHHS
Publication No. ADM 90-1679). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

Articles in online periodicals:

Author, A. A. and Author, B. B. (Publication Year). Article Name. Online Journal Name, Vol. No.
(edition no. if applicable) (...) date retrieved from address address
<http://www.someaddress.com/full/url/>

Bernstein, M. (2002). 10 tips on writing the living Web. A List Apart: For People Who Make
Websites, 149. Retrieved on 15 January 2012 from address
<http://www.alistapart.com/articles/writeliving>

Citation to articles and DOIs in online scientific periodicals:

Online journal articles with defined DOI:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Publication Year). Article Name. Journal Name, Vol no, page/s.
doi: 0000000/000000000000 or <http://dx.doi.org/10.0000/0000>

Brownlie, D. (2007). Toward effective poster presentations: An annotated
bibliography. European Journal of Marketing, 41, 1245-1283.
doi:10.1108/03090560710821161

Wooldridge, M.B., & Shapka, J. (2012). Playing with technology: Mother-toddler interaction
scores lower during play with electronic toys. Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology,
33(5), 211-218. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.appdev.2012.05.005>

Citation to articles in online periodicals with undefined DOI:

Author, A. A. and Author, B. B. (publication year). Article Name. Journal name, vol. no.
Located at address <http://www.journalhomepage.com/full/url/>.

Kenneth, I. A. (2000). A Buddhist response to the nature of human rights. Journal of Buddhist
Ethics, 8. Retrieved on 15 January 2012 from address
<http://www.cac.psu.edu/jbe/twocont.html> adresinden erişildi.

Online Newspaper article:

Author, A. A. (Year, Day Month). Article Name. Newspaper Name.
Located at address <http://www.someaddress.com/full/url>.

Parker-Pope, T. (2008, May 6). Psychiatry handbook linked to drug industry. The New York Times. Retrieved on 15 January 2012 from address <http://well.blogs.nytimes.com>.

E-books:

De Huff, E. W. (Date, Year.). Taytay's tales: Traditional Pueblo Indian tales. Retrieved on 15 January 2012 from address <http://digital.library.upenn.edu/women/dehuff/taytay/taytay.html>.

Davis, J. (Date, Year). Familiar birdsongs of the Northwest. Retrieved on 15 January 2012 from address <http://www.powells.com/cgibin/biblio?inkey=1-9780931686108-0>.

Qualitative data and online interview:

If an audio or written form of the interview is not accessible, only the text should be cited, along with the month, day and year information specified; it is not included in the bibliography. If it is available in audio or written form online, it is indicated in brackets ([Interview transcription] or [interview audio clip]). The bibliography is as follows:

Butler, C. (Interviewer) & Stevenson, R. (Interviewee). (1999). Oral History 2 [Interview Transcription]. Retrieved from Johnson Space Center Oral Histories Project Web site: Retrieved on 15 January 2012 from address http://www11.jsc.nasa.gov/history/oral_histories/oral_histories.htm.

Interview published in a printed place:

Çelik, Z. (Interviewer) & AlSayyad, N. (Interviewee). (2012). On neoliberalism and urban inequalities [Interview Transcript]. *İdealKent*. (7), 10-20.

Online lecture notes and presentation slides:

Hallam, A. Duality in consumer theory [PDF document]. Lecture Notes Online Web site: Retrieved on 15 January 2012 from address <http://www.econ.iastate.edu/classes/econ501/Hallam/index.html>.

Roberts, K. F. (1998). Federal regulations of chemicals in the environment [PowerPoint slide]. Retrieved on 15 January 2012 from address <http://siri.uvm.edu/ppt/40hrenv/index.html>.

Non-periodic web document, page or report:

The basic principle is to find and use the name of the owner of the file or work in such cases.

Author, A. A. (Publication Date). File name. Retrieved on 15 January 2012 from address <http://Web address>.

Angeli, E., Wagner, J., Lawrick, E., Moore, K., Anderson, M., Soderland, L., & Brizee, A. (2010, May 5). General format. Retrieved on 15 January 2012 from address <http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/>.